

THE CRUSADES





Where? What?



- Holy War between Christians and Muslims
- Christians wanted Holy Land back
- East of Med. Sea

Cruzada: Spanish for “marked w/ cross”



Color Muslim lands: **GREEN**; Christian Lands: **RED**; Med. Sea: **BLUE**



Crusades 200 years worth

1st Crusade

2nd Crusade

3rd Crusade



4th Crusade



Children's Crusade Marching Off

Children's Crusade

First Crusade

- 1071 Seljuk Turks were taking over Middle East
- 1st Crusade was to save Byzantine
- Thousands volunteered
- Sewed crosses on clothing







Reasons for fighting

- RELIGION
- DYING FOR HOLY CAUSE
INSURES HEAVEN
- FAME, FORTUNE, ADVENTURE
- FREEDOM FROM SERFDOM
- NEW MARKETS




Continued

- Christians won the 1st
- Established the Kingdom of Jerusalem
- 1147-1149 2nd Crusade
- Muslims took back the Holy Land



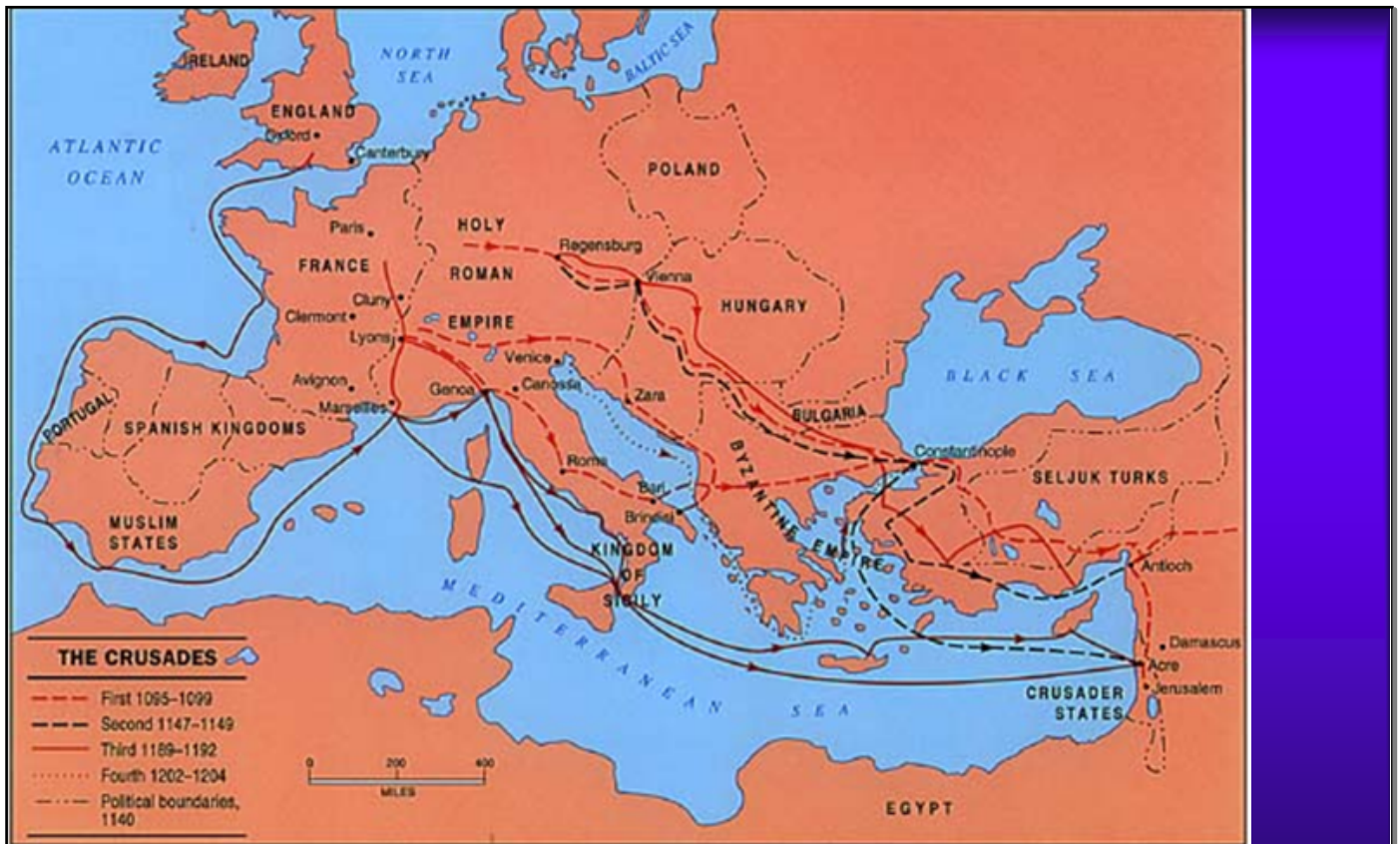
Third Crusade

- 1187 Crusade of the Three Kings
- German, French, and English monarchs commanded armies
- German emperor drown
- French and English argued (French emperor left)
- Richard the 1st created a truce
- Christians can make pilgrimage



4th Crusade

- 1202 Byzantine asked for help
- Attacked Constantinople
- Never made it to Holy Land



The Crusades

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Children's Crusade

- 30,000 French boys and girls
- 20,000 German
- Many sold into slavery



Effects

- Papal authority grew
- Economic growth from new experiences
- Spices, silk
- New ideas spread
- Math, philosophy, medicine